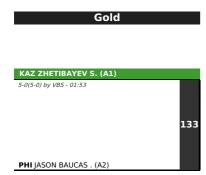
Men's Grappling Gi - Seniors - 71 kg







^{*} This bracket has been generated from the following BlockChain number(s): 19793408 [2024-05-04T01:17:23+00:00]